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アメリカにおける短期大学の名称について

On Names of Two-year institutions in the United States

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名称タイプ別アメリカ短期大学一覧

ジュニア・カレッジ
コミュニティ・カレッジ
コミュニティ・テクニカル・カレッジ
テクニカル・カレッジ
カレッジ
テクニカル・インスティテュート
インスティテュート
ユニバーシティ
スクール
アカデミー
その他
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アメリカにおける短期大学の名称について

舘 昭*

はじめに

日本では,短期大学,あるいは高等専門学校の名称について,議論が起こっている。つまり, 「短期大学は大学の一種であるのだから短期を冠することなく大学と称していいのではないか」, 「高等専門学校については大学レベルの教育を担っているのであるから専科大学と称してはどう か」等の意見がある一方,それに真っ向から反対する意見も根強く存在している。

その際,同種の機関を持つアメリカの状況が引き合いに出される。そして,そこでは,「アメ リカでも必ずジュニアとかコミュニティの名称が冠されている」とか,「あくまでカレッジであ りユニバーシティとは言わない」,「いや,ただカレッジとか称するものも多数存在し、ユニバー シティと称するものさえある」等の意見が交錯しているが,残念ながら実証的なデータにもと づく議論は,皆無に等しい。そこで本稿では,アメリカの短期高等教育機関の名称についての 調査を試みた。ここでは,その名称をタイプ分けして,それぞれの実数を把握し,さらにタイ プごとの特徴について若干の考察を加えている。

分析に用いた基本資料は、アメリカ教育協会(ACE, American Council on Education)発行の 『アメリカ短期大学総覧』(American Community Colleges: A Guide)第10版(1995年発行)である。 この総覧には、アメリカ短期大学協会(AACC, American Association of Community Colleges)加 入及び加入資格保持の2年制大学(two-year colleges),1,181校の、1993 - 94年度のデータ掲載 がされている。アメリカで短期教育を実施する中等後教育機関には種々のものがあるが、加盟 に地域アクレディテーション(適格認定)協会の認定を必要とする同協会の会員校は、日本の 短期大学に相当する機関の集団ということができる。

名称の分類と校数

この資料に掲載されている機関の名称の検討の結果,その基本となる名称の大部分は,「カレ ッジ」(College),「インスティテュート」(Institute),「ユニバーシティ」(University),「スクー ル」(School),「アカデミー」(Academy)の5タイプに分かれることがわかった。そして,「カ レッジ」については,短期大学であることが明示される「ジュニア」(Junior),「コミュニティ」 (Community),「テクニカル」(Technical)が冠されるものと,そうした名称を伴わないものに分

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	名		称		校	数	割台	ĵ (%)
ジュニア・カレッジ			48		4			
コミュニティ・カレッジ			499		43			
カレッジ コミュニティ・テクニカル・カレッジ			12		1			
	カレ	ッジ	テクニカル・カレ	ィッジ	491	97	42	8
	(_	上記を除く)	カレッジ(上記を	:除く)	491	394		33
インスティテュート テクニカル・インスティテュート インスティテュート インスティテュート(上記を除く)		ート	61	25	5	2		
		インスティ	ィテュート(上記を	除く)	01	36	5	3
ユニバーシティ			27		2			
スクール			26 2					
アカデミー		8		1				
その他		9		1				
全 体		1,181		100				

表1 名称タイプ別アメリカ短期大学数

アメリカ教育協会(ACE, American Council on Education)発行の『アメリカ短期大学総覧』 (American Community Colleges: A Guide) 第10版(1995年発行)より作成。

類でき,インスティテュートについても,「テクニカル」が冠されるもとの,そうでないものに 分類できることが判明した。

そうした名称タイプに従って、それぞれの校数と、その全体に占める割合を示したものが、 表1である。(なお、名称タイプ別に分類した実際の名称は、本論文末尾の付表に示してある。)

まず全体の傾向をみると、全短期大学1,181校の内、通常、アメリカの短期大学の一般的な名称を考えられているジュニア・カレッジは48校(4%)と少なく、公立短期大学の名称として一般的なコミュニティ・カレッジ499校(43%)、さらにコミュニティ・テクニカル・カレッジの12校(1%)を加えた総計でも559校、48%にとどまる。

もっとも、4年制機関では用いられない「テクニカル」を冠したものに、上述のコミュニティ・テクニカル・カレッジ以外にも、テクニカル・カレッジ(97校、8%)とテクニカル・インスティテュート(24校、2%)があり、それらを加えた場合の合計は、680校、58%になる。

一方,4年制大学と区別の付かない名称をもつものは,カレッジは394校(33%),インスティテュートは37校(3%),ユニバーシティは27校(2%),スクールは26校(2%),アカデミーは8校(1%)で,その他にセンター(Center)6校,テック(Tech)2校,スタジオ(Studio)1 校の9校(1%)があった。

ジュニア・カレッジは日本の短期大学の英語訳によく使われている名称であるが、実際の校 名に使われているのは、上述の様に、短大全体の4%にしかすぎない。私立がジュニア・カレ ッジで公立がコミュニティ・カレッジと称するという説もあるが、調べてみると、全数48校の 内、私立は18校のみで、私立の多くはただカレッジと称している。ちなみに、アメリカ最古の 短期大学である Joliet Junior College はイリノイ州にある公立短大であり、現在でもジュニア・カ レッジの名称を使いつづけている。 また,これらは1993-94年度時点での状況であるが,ジュニア・カレッジを名乗っていたもののうち,1994-95年度の適格認定校名簿 (*ACE Accredited Institutions of Postsecondary Education*) でみると,3校 (Davis, Ranger, Wood) がカレッジに,1校 (Southern Union State) がコミュニティ・カレッジに、そして1校 (Haskell Indian) がユニバーシティに校名を変えている。

カリフォルニア州の「コミュニティ・カレッジ」の名称

コミュニティ・カレッジの名称をもつ機関については、管見では、すべてが公立であるが、 公立の短期機関がすべてコミュニティを冠しているわけではない。逆にコミュニティを冠さな い方が通常という場合もある。例えば、カリフォルニア州は、研究大学群であるカリフォルニ ア大学、修士大学群であるカリフォルニア州立大学、2年制大学であるコミュニティ・カレッ ジの公立高等教育機関に明確な3層構造をもつことで有名であるが、この内のコミュニティ・ カレッジという概念は、制度の名称であっても、個々の機関に必ずこの名称が付けられるとい ったものではない。表2の様に、実際にコミュニティ・カレッジの名称をもつものは、106校の 内の、6校にしかすぎないのである。ちなみに、ジュニア・カレッジと称するものが2校あり、 他はすべてカレッジとのみ称している。(<u>http://www/ccco.edu/acmp._location.htm</u>, August 11, 1999)

校名	学区
Butte College	Butte-Glenn Community College District
Cabrillo College	Cabrillo Community College District
Feather River College	Feather River Community College District
Lassen College	Lassen Community College District
American River College	Los Rios Community College District
Cosumnes River College	Los Rios Community College District
Sacramento City College	Los Rios Community College District
Mendocino College	Mendocino-Lake Community College District
Napa Valley College	Napa Valley Community College District
College of the Redwoods	Redwoods Community College District
Shasta College	Shasta-Tehama-Trinity Community College District
Sierra College	Sierra Joint Community College District
College of the Siskiyous	Siskiyou Joint Community College District
Solano Community College	Solano County Community College District
Santa Rosa Junior College	Sonoma County Community College District
Yuba College	Yuba Community College District
Cabrillo College	Cabrillo Community College District
Chabot College	Chabot-Las Positas Community College District
Las Positas College	Chabot-Las Positas Community College District
Contra Costa College	Contra Costa Community College District
Diablo Valley College	Contra Costa Community College District
Los Medanos College	Contra Costa Community College District
DeAnza College	Foothill-DeAnza Community College District

表2 カリフォルニア州のコミュニティ・カレッジの校名一覧(学区別)

Foothill College Ohlone College College of Marin College of Alameda Laney College Merritt College Vista College City College of San Francisco Evergreen Valley College San Jose City College Canada College College of San Mateo Skyline College Mission College West Valley College Allan Hancock College Hartnell College Lake Tahoe Community College Merced College Monterey Peninsula College San Joaquin Delta College College of the Sequoias Fresno City College Reedley College West Hills College Taft College Columbia College Modesto Junior College Allan Hancock College Antelope Valley College Barstow College Cerritos College Chaffey College Citrus College Coastline Community College Golden West College Orange Coast College Compton College College of the Desert El Camino College Glendale Community College Cuyamaca College Grossmont College Imperial Valley College Bakersfield College Cerro Coso Community College Porterville College Long Beach City College East Los Angeles College Los Angeles City College

Foothill-DeAnza Community College District Fremont-Newark Community College District Marin Community College District Peralta Community College District Peralta Community College District Peralta Community College District Peralta Community College District San Francisco Community College District San Jose/Evergreen Community College District San Jose/Evergreen Community College District San Mateo County Community College District San Mateo County Community College District San Mateo County Community College District West Valley-Mission Community College District West Valley-Mission Community College District Allan Hancock Joint Community College District Hartnell Community College District Lake Tahoe Community College District Merced Community College District Monterey Peninsula Community College District San Joaquin Delta Community College District Sequoias Community College District State Center Community College District State Center Community College District West Hills Community College District West Kern Community College District Yosemite Community College District Yosemite Community College District Allan Hancock Joint Community College District Antelope Valley Community College District Barstow Community College District Cerritos Community College District Chaffey Community College District Citrus Community College District Coast Community College District Coast Community College District Coast Community College District Compton Community College District Desert Community College District El Camino Community College District Glendale Community College District Grossmont-Cuyamaca Community College District Grossmont-Cuyamaca Community College District Imperial Community College District Kern Community College District Kern Community College District Kern Community College District Long Beach Community College District Los Angeles Community College District Los Angeles Community College District

Cypress College	North Orange County Community College District
Fullerton College	North Orange County Community College District
Palo Verde College	Palo Verde Community College District
Palomar College	Palomar Community College District
Pasadena City College	Pasadena Area Community College District
Santa Ana College	Rancho Santiago Community College District
Santiago Canyon College	Rancho Santiago Community College District
Riverside Community College	Riverside Community College District
Crafton Hills College	San Bernardino Community College District
San Bernardino Valley College	San Bernardino Community College District
San Diego City College	San Diego Community College District
San Diego Mesa College	San Diego Community College District
San Diego Miramar College	San Diego Community College District
Cuesta College	San Luis Obispo County Community College District
Santa Barbara City College	Santa Barbara Community College District
College Of The Canyons	Santa Clarita Community College District
Santa Monica College	Santa Monica Community College District
Irvine Valley College	South Orange County Community College District
Saddleback College	South Orange County Community College District
Southwestern College	Southwestern Community College District
Moorpark College	Ventura County Community College District
Oxnard College	Ventura County Community College District
Ventura College	Ventura County Community College District
Victor Valley College	Victor Valley Community College District
Los Angeles Harbor College	Los Angeles Community College District
Los Angeles Mission College	Los Angeles Community College District
Los Angeles Pierce College	Los Angeles Community College District
Los Angeles Southwest College	Los Angeles Community College District
Los Angeles Trade-Tech College	Los Angeles Community College District
Los Angeles Valley College	Los Angeles Community College District
West Los Angeles College	Los Angeles Community College District
MiraCosta College	MiraCosta Community College District
Mt. San Antonio College	Mt. San Antonio Community College District
Mt. San Jacinto College	Mt. San Jacinto Community College District
-	·

(http://www/ccco.edu/acmp.location.htm, August 11, 1999より作成)

インスティテュートの内,テクニカルを冠さないものについては,Pennsylvania Institute of Technologyの例のように,有力4年制大学の1つであるマサチューセッツ工科大学(MIT, Massachusetts Institute Technology)と同様の命名であり,やはり4年制大学との区別はできない。

ウィスコンシン州立高等教育機関の名称

この分類では、University of Alaska Anchorage, Kenai Peninsula Collegeの様に、ユニバーシティ の一部ではあってもその機関自体はカレッジと称しているものはカレッジに分類したが、上記 の様に、短期機関自体をユニバーシティと称するものも、少数だが存在する。その内、私立は 1校(D-Q University)のみで、他は公立である。 University of Wisconsin, Eau Claire (Master's I) University of Wisconsin, Green Bay (Master's II) University of Wisconsin, La Crosse (Master's I) University of Wisconsin, Madison (Research I) University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee (Research II) University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh (Master's I)University of Wisconsin, Parkside (Master's II) University of Wisconsin, Platteville (Master's I) University of Wisconsin, River Falls (Master's I) University of Wisconsin, Stevens Point (Master's I) University of Wisconsin, Stout (Master's I) University of Wisconsin, Superior (Master's I) University of Wisconsin, Whitewater (Master's I) University of Wisconsin, Baraboo/Sauk County (Associate of Arts) University of Wisconsin, Barron County (Rice Lake) (Associate of Arts) University of Wisconsin, Fond du Lac (Associate of Arts) University of Wisconsin, Fox Valley (Menasha) (Associate of Arts) University of Wisconsin, Manitowoc (Associate of Arts) University of Wisconsin, Marathon County (Wausau) (Associate of Arts) University of Wisconsin, Marinette County (Associate of Arts) University of Wisconsin, Marshfield/Wood County (Associate of Arts) University of Wisconsin, Richland (Associate of Arts) University of Wisconsin, Rock County (Janesville) (Associate of Arts) University of Wisconsin, Sheboygan (Associate of Arts) University of Wisconsin, Washington County (West Bend) (Associate of Arts) University of Wisconsin, Waukesha (Associate of Arts)

http://www.uwsa.edu/vgsc/thm, January 1999, University of Wisconsin System Board of Regents より作成

表3は,現在のウィスコンシン州立大学のリストである。(<u>http://www.uwsa.edu/vgsc/thm,</u> January 1999, University of Wisconsin System Board of Regents) このリストでは,大学の種別が, カーネギー分類によって示されていて,準学士(Associate of Arts)大学が短期大学に当たる。

この表からわかる様に,ウィスコンシン大学には26校があるが,その内,研究 (Research) 大学 (2校),修士 (Master's)大学 (11校) に加え,準学士 (Associate of Arts)大学,つまり短 期大学 (13校)の名称も,すべてユニバーシティである。(同州は,この他に47校のテクニカ ル・カレッジを持つ。)

以上に見てきた様に、校名だけから短期機関であるとわかるものは半数程度であり、またカ レッジと名乗るものが多数を占めるものの、ユニバーシティと称するものがないわけでない。 そして、ジュニア・カレッジの名称は、校名としては極めて少なくなってきている。

もっとも、ジュニアはシニア(senior)の対語であり、日本の短期大学の短期にそのまま当て はまる言葉ではない。従って、この調査結果は、日本の短期機関の名称問題の解決に直接に参 考になるものではないが、少なくとも今後の議論における1データとしての価値をもつものと 信じる次第である。

付表 名称タイプ別アメリカ短期大学一覧(校名,所在地名,所在州)

ジュニア・カレッジ(Junior College)
Chipola Junior College, Marianna, FL
Cisco Junior College, Cisco, TX
Columbia Junior College, Columbia, SC
Davis Junior College, Toledo, OH
Delta Junior College, Baton Rouge, LA
Draughons Junior College, Nashville, TN
Enterprise State Junior College, Enterprise, AL
Hagerstown Junior College, Hagerstown, MD
Haskell Indian Junior College, Lawrence, KS
Huertas Junior College, Caguas, PR
Huntington Junior College of Business, Huntington, WV
ICPR Junior College, Arecibo, PR
Jefferson Davis State Junior College, Brewton, AL
Joliet Junior College, Joliet, IL
Jones County Junior College, Ellisville, MS
Keystone Junior College, La Plume, PA
Lackawanna Junior College, Scranton, PA
Lurleen B, Wallace State Junior College, Andalusia, AL
Madison Junior College of Business, Madison, WI
Manor Junior College, Jenkintown, PA
Modesto Junior College, Modesto, CA
Nettleton Junior College, Sioux Falls, SD
New Mexico Junior College, Hobbs, NM
North Florida Junior College, Madison, PL
Northeastern Christian Junior College, Villanova, PA
Northeastern Junior College, Sterling, CO
Northwest Mississippi Junior College, Senatobia, MS
Otero Junior College, La Junta, CO
Paris Junior College, Paris, TX
Parks Junior College, Thornton, CO
Pensacola Junior College, Pensacola, FL
Phillips Junior College, Daytona Beach, FL
Phillips Junior College, Huntsville, AL
Phillips Junior College - Condie Campus, Campbell, CA
Ranger Junior College, Ranger, TX
Santa Rosa Junior College, Santa Rosa, CA
Seminole Junior College, Seminole, OK
Southern Union State Junior College, Wadley, AL
Southwest Texas Junior College, Uvalde, TX
St, Petersburg Junior College, Pinellas Park, FL

Tarrant County Junior College, Fort Worth, TX Temple Junior College, Temple, TX Trinidad State Junior College, Trinidad, CO Tulsa Junior College, Tulsa, OK Tyler Junior College, Tyler, TX Vernon Regional Junior College, Vernon, TX Wharton County Junior College, Wharton, TX Wood Junior College, Mathiston, MS

コミュニティ・カレッジ (Community College)

Adirondack Community College, Queensbury, NY Aims Community College, Greeley, CO Alabama Southern Community College, Monroeville, AL Alamance Community College, Graham, NC Alamogordo Branch Community College of New Mexico State University, Alamogordo, NM Allegany Community College, Cumberland, MD Allen County Community College, Iola, KS Alpena Community College, Alpena, MI Alvin Community College, Alvin, TX American Samoa Community College, Pago Pago, AS Anne Arundel Community College, Arnold, MD Anoka-Ramsey Community College, Coon Rapids, MN Anson Community College, Polkton, NC Arapahoe Community College, Littleton, CO Asheville-Buncombe Technical Community College, Asheville, NC Ashland Community College, Ashland, KY Asnuntuck Community College, Enfield, CT Atlantic Community College, Mays Landing, NJ Austin Community College, Austin, MN Austin Community College, Austin, TX Baltimore City Community College, Baltimore, MD Barton County Community College, Great Bend, KS Bay de Noc Community College, Escanaba, Ml Bay Mills Community College, Brimley, MI Beaufort County Community College, Washington, NC Bellevue Community College, Bellevue, WA Bergen Community College, Paramus, NJ Berkshire Community College, Pittsfield, MA Bevill State Community College, Sumiton, AL Big Bend Community College, Moses Lake, WA Bishop State Community College, Mobile, AL Blackfeet Community College, Browning, MT Bladen Community College, Dublin, NC

Blue Ridge Community College, Flat Rock, NC Blue Ridge Community College, Weyers Cave, VA Borough of Manhattan Community College, New York, NY Bossier Parish Community College, Bossier City, LA Blue Mountain Community College, Pendleton, OR Brainerd Community College, Brainerd, MN Brevard Community College, Cocoa, FL Bristol Community College, Fall River, MA Bronx Community College, Bronx, NY Brookdale Community College, Lincroft, NJ Broome Community College, Binghamton, NY Broward Community College, Fort Lauderdale, FL Brunswick Community College, Supply, NC Bucks County Community College, Newton, PA Bunker Hill Community College, Boston, MA Butler County Community College, Butler, PA Butler County Community College, El Dorado, KS Cabrillo Community College, Aptos, CA Caldwell Community College and Technical Institute, Hudson, NC Cape Cod Community College, West Barnstable, MA Cape Fear Community College, Wilmington, NC Carroll Community College, Westminster, MD Carteret Community College, Morehead City, NC Catawba Valley Community College, Hickory, NC Catonsville Community College, Catonsville, MD Cayuga County Community College, Auburn, NY Cecil Community College, North East, MD Central Alabama Community College, Alexander City, AL Central Carolina Community College, Sanford, NC Central Community College, Grand Island, NE Central Florida Community College, Ocala, FL Central Oregon Community College, Bend, OR Central Piedmont Community College, Charlotte, NC Central Virginia Community College, Lynchburg, VA Cerro Coso Community College, Ridgecrest, CA Chandler-Gilbert Community College, Chandler, AZ Charles County Community College, La Plata, MD Charles Stewart Mott Community College, Flint, MI Chattahoochee Valley State Community College, Phenix City, AL Chattanooga State Technical Community College, Chattanooga, TN Chemeketa Community College, Salem, OR Clackamas Community College, Oregon City, OR Clark State Community College, Springfield, OH

Clatsop Community College, Astoria, OR Cleveland Community College, Shelby, NC Cleveland State Community College, Cleveland, TN Clinton Community College, Clinton, IA Clinton Community College, Plattsburgh, NY Cloud County Community College, Concordia, KS Clovis Community College, Clovis, NM Coahoma Community College, Clarksdale, MS Coastal Carolina Community College, Jacksonville, NC Coastline Community College, Fountain Valley, CA Coffeyville Community College, Coffeyville, KS Colby Community College, Colby, KS Collin County Community College, McKiuney, TX Colorado Northwestern Community College, Rangely, CO Columbia-Greene Community College, Hudson, NY Columbia State Community College, Columbia, TN Columbus State Community College, Columbus, OH Community College of Allegheny County, Pittsburgh, PA Community College of Aurora, Aurora, CO Community College of Beaver County, Monaca, PA Community College of Denver, Denver, CO Community College of Philadelphia, Philadelphia, PA Community College of Rhode Island, Warwick, RI Community College of Southern Nevada, North Las Vegas, NV Community College of the Air Force, Maxwell Air Force Base, AL Community College of Vermont, Waterbury, VT Compton Community College, Compton, CA Copiah-Lincoln Community College, Wesson, MS Corning Community College, Corning, NY Cowley County Community College, Arkansas City, KS Craven Community College, New Bern, NC Cuyahoga Community College, Cleveland, OH Dabney S, Lancaster Community College, Clifton Forge, VA Danville Area Community College, Danville, IL Danville Community College, Danville, VA Davidson County Community College, Lexington, NC Dawson Community College, Glendive, MT Daytona Beach Community College, Daytona Beach, FL Delaware County Community College, Media, PA Delaware Technical and Community College, Dover, DE Delgado Community College, New Orleans, LA Des Moines Area Community College, Ankeny, IA Dodge City Community College, Dodge City, KS

Dona Ana Branch Community College, Las Cruces, NM Dundalk Community College, Baltimore, MD Durham Technical Community College, Durham, NC Dutchess Community College, Poughkeepsie, NY Dyersburg State Community College, Dyersburg, TN East Arkansas Community College, Forrest City, AR East Central Community College, Decatur, MS East Mississippi Community College, Scooba, MS Eastern Iowa Community College District, Davenport, IA Eastern Shore Community College, Melfa, VA Edgecombe Community College, Tarboro, NC Edison Community College, Fort Myers, FL Edison Community College, Piqua, OH Edmonds Community College, Lynnwood, WA El Paso County Community College, El Paso, TX Elgin Community College, Elgin, IL Elizabethtown Community College, Elizabethtown, KY Ellsworth Community College, Iowa Falls, IA Erie Community College, Williamsville, NY Essex Community College, Baltimore, MD Everett Community College, Everett, WA Faulkner State Community College, Bay Minette, AL Fayetteville Technical Community College, Fayetteville, NC Fergus Falls Community College, Fergus Falls, MN Finger Lakes Community College, Canandaigua, NY Flathead Valley Community College, Kalispell, MT Florida Community College at Jacksonville, Jacksonville, FL Florida Keys Community College, Key West, FL Forsyth Technical Community College, Wins ton-Salem, NC Fort Berthold Community College, New Town, ND Fort Peck Community College, Poplar, MT Fort Scott Community College, Fort Scott, KS Frederick Community College, Frederick, MD Front Range Community College, Westminster, CO Frontier Community College, Fairfield, IL Fulton-Montgomery Community College, Johnstown, NY Gadsden State Community College, Gadsden, AL Garden City Community College, Garden City, KS Garland County Community College, Hot Springs, AR Garrett Community College, McHenry, MD GateWay Community College, Phoenix, AZ Genesee Community College, Batavia, NY George C, Wallace State Community College, Dothan, AL

Germanna Community College, Locust Grove, VA Glen Oaks Community College, Centreville, MI Glendale Community College, Glenda]e, AZ Glendale Community College, Glendale, CA Gogebic Community College, Ironwood, MI Grand Rapids Community College, Grand Rapids, MI Green River Community College, Auburn, WA Greenfield Community College, Greenfield, MA Guam Community College, Barrigada, GU Guilford Technical Community College, Jamestown, NC Gulf Coast Community College, Panama City, FL Halifax Community College, Weldon, NC Harford Community College, Bel Air, MD Harrisburg Area Community College, Harrisburg, PA Hawaii Community College, Hilo, HI Hawkeye Community College, Waterloo, IA Haywood Community College, Clyde, NC Hazard Community College, Hazard, KY Heart of the Ozarks Technical Community College, Springfield, MO Heartland Community College, Bloomington, IL Henderson Community College, Henderson, KY Henry Ford Community College, Dearborn, MI Herkimer County Community College, Herkimer, NY Hibbing Community College, Hibbing, MN Highland Community College, Freeport, IL Highland Community College, Highland, KS Highland Park Community College, Highland Park, MI Highline Community College, Des Moines, WA Hillsborough Community College, Tampa, FL Hinds Community College, Raymond, MS Holmes Community College, Goodman, MS Holyoke Community College, Holyoke, MA Honolulu Community College, Honolulu, HI Hopkinsville Community College, Hopkinsville, KY Hostos Community College, Bronx, NY Houston Community College, Houston, TX Howard Community College, Columbia, MD Hudson County Community College, Jersey City, NJ Hudson Valley Community College, Troy, NY Hutchinson Community College, Hutchinson, KS Illinois Valley Community College, Oglesby, IL Independence Community College, Independence, KS Indian Hills Community College, Ottumwa, IA

Indian River Community College, Fort Pierce, FL Ingram State Community College, Deatsville, AL Inver Hills Community College, Inver Grove Heights, MN Iowa Central Community College, Fort Dodge, IA Iowa Lakes Community College, Estherville, IA Iowa Western Community College, Council Bluffs , IA Isothermal Community College, Spindale, NC Itasca Community College, Grand Rapids, MN Itawamba Community College, Fulton, MS J, Sargeant Reynolds Community College, Richmond, VA Jackson Community College, Jackson, MI Jackson State Community College, Jackson, TN James Sprunt Community College, Kenansville, NC Jamestown Community College, Jamestown, NY Jefferson Community College, Louisville, KY Jefferson Community College, Watertown, NY Jefferson State Community College, Birmingham, AL John C, Calhoun State Community College, Decatur, AL John Tyler Community College, Chester, VA John Wood Community College, Quincy, IL Johnson County Community College, Overland Park, KS Johnston Community College, Smjthfield, NC Kalamazoo Valley Community College, Kalamazoo, MI Kankakee Community College, Kankakee, IL Kansas City Kansas Community College, Kansas City, KS Kapiolani Community College, Honolulu, HI Kauai Community College, Lihue, HI Kellogg Community College, Battle Creek, MJ Kilian Community College, Sioux Falls, SD Kings River Community College, Reedley, CA Kingsborough Community College, Brooklyn, NY Kirkwood Community College, Cedar Rapids, IA Kirtland Community College, Roscommon, MI Labette Community College, Parsons, KS Lac Courte Oreilles Ojibwa Community College, Hayward, WI LaGuardia Community College, Long Island City, NY Lake City Community College, Lake City, FL Lake-Sumter Community College, Leesburg, FL Lake Tahoe Community College, South Lake Tahoe, CA Lakeland Community College, Mentor, OH Lakewood Community College, White Bear Lake, MN Lamar Community College, Lamar, CO Lane Community College, Eugene, OR

Lansing Community College, Lansing, MI Laramie County Community College, Cheyenne, WY Laredo Community College, Laredo, TX Lawson State Community College, Birmingham, AL Leeward Community College, Pearl City, HI Lehigh Carbon Community College, Schnecksville, PA Lenoir Community College, Kinston, NC Lewis and Clark Community College, Godfrey, IL Lexington Community College, Lexington, KY Lincoln Land Community College, Springfield, IL Linn-Benton Community College, Albany, OR Little Hoop Community College, Fort Totten, ND Longview Community College, Lee's Summit, MO Lorain County Community College, Elyria, OH Lord Fairfax Community College, Middletown, VA Luzerne County Community College, Nanticoke, PA Macomb Community College, Warren, MI Madisonville Community College, Madisonville, KY Manatee Community College, Bradenton, FL Maple Woods Community College, Kansas City, MO Marshalltown Community College, Marshalltown, IA Martin Community College, Williamston, NC Massachusetts Bay Community College, Wellesley Hills, MA Massasoit Community College, Brockton, MA Maui Community College, Kahului, Maui, HI Mayland Community College, Spruce Pine, NC Maysville Community College, Maysville, KY McCook Community College, McCook, NE McDowell Technical Community College, Marion, NC McLennan Community College, Waco, TX Mercer County Community College, Trenton, NJ Meridian Community College, Meridian, MS Mesa Community College, Mesa, AZ Mesabi Community College, Virginia, MN Metropolitan Community College, Omaha, NE Miami-Dade Community College, Miami, FL Mid Michigan Community College, Harrison, MI Mid-Piains Community College Area, North Platte, NE Middlesex Community College, Lowell, MA Miles Community College, Miles City, MT Minneapolis Community College, Minneapolis, MN Mississippi County Community College, Blytheville, AR Mississippi Delta Community College, Moorhead, MS

Mississippi Gulf Coast Community College, Perkinston, MS Mitchell Community College, Statesville, NC Moberly Area Community College, Moberly, MO Mohave Community College, Kingman, AZ Mohawk Valley Community College, Utica, NY Monroe Community College, Rochester, NY Monroe County Community College, Monroe, MI Montcalm Community College, Sidney, MI Monterey Peninsula Community College, Monterey, CA Montgomery Community College, Troy, NC Montgomery County Community College, Blue Bell, PA Moraine Valley Community College, Palos Hills, IL Morgan Community College, Fort Morgan, CO Motlow State Community College, Tullahoma, TN Mount Hood Community College, Gresham, OR Mount Wachusett Community College, Gardner, MA Mountain Empire Community College, Big Stone Gap, VA Muscatine Community College, Muscatine, IA Muskegon Community College, Muskegon, MI Nash Community College, Rocky Mount, NC Nassau Community College, Garden City, NY Navajo Community College, Tsaile, AZ Nebraska Indian Community College, Winnebago, NE Neosho County Community College, Chanute, KS New River Community College, Dublin, VA Niagara County Community College, Sanborn, NY Normandale Community College, Bloomington, MN North Country Community College, Saranac Lake, NY North Hennepin Community College, Brooklyn Park, MN North Iowa Area Community College, Mason City, IA North Seattle Community College, Seattle, WA North Shore Community College, Danvers, MA Northampton County Area Community College, Bethlehem, PA Northeast Alabama State Community College, Rainsville, AL Northeast Community College, Norfolk, NE Northeast Iowa Community College, Calmar, IA Northeast Mississippi Community College, Booneville, MS Northeast State Technical Community College, Blountville, TN Northeast Texas Community College, Mt, Pleasant, TX Northern Essex Community College, Haverhill, MA Northern Nevada Community College, Elko, NV Northern New Mexico Community College, Espanola, NM Northern Virginia Community College, Annandale, VA

Northland Community College, Thief River Falls, MN Northwest Alabama Community College, Phil Campbell, AL NorthWest Arkansas Community College, Bentonville, AR Northwest Iowa Community College, Sheldon, IA Northwest State Community College, Archbold, OH Oakland Community College, Bloomfield Hills, MI Oakton Community College, Des Plaines, IL Okaloosa-Walton Community College, Niceville, FL Oklahoma City Community College, Oklahoma City, OK Onondaga Community College, Syracuse, NY Orange County Community College, Middletown, NY Owens Community College, Toledo, OH Owensboro Community College, Owensboro, KY Paducah Community College, Paducah, KY Palm Beach Community College, Lake Worth, FL Pamlico Community College, Grantsboro, NC Paradise Valley Community College, Phoenix, AZ Pasco-Hernando Community College, Dade City, FL Passaic County Community College, Paterson, NJ Patrick Henry Community College, Martinsville, VA Paul D, Camp Community College, Franklin, VA Pearl River Community College, Poplarville, MS Pellissippi State Technical Community College, Knoxville, Penn Valley Community College, Kansas City, MO Phillips County Community College, Helena, AR Piedmont Virginia Community College, Charlottesville, VA Pikes Peak Community College, Colorado Springs, CO Pima Community College, Tucson, AZ Pitt Community College, Greenville, NC Polk Community College, Winter Haven, FL Portland Community College, Portland, OR Pratt Community College, Pratt, KS Prestonburg Community College, Prestonburg, KY Prince George's Community College, Largo, MD Pueblo Community College, Pueblo, CO **Oueensborough Community College, Bayside, NY** Quinsigamond Community College, Worcester, MA Rainy River Community College, International Falls, MN Randolph Community College, Asheboro, NC Rappahannock Community College, Glenns, VA Raritan Valley Community College, Somerville, NJ Reading Area Community College, Reading, PA Red Rocks Community College, Lakewood, CO

Redlands Community College, El Reno, OK Rich Mountain Community College, Mena, AR Richland Community College, Decatur, IL Richmond Community College, Hamlet, NC Rio Salado Community College, Phoenix, AZ Riverside Community College, Riverside, CA Roane State Community College, Harriman, TN Roanoke-Chowan Community College, Ahoskie, NC Robeson Community College, Lumberton, NC Rochester Community College, Rochester, MN Rockingham Community College, Wentworth, NC Rockland Community College, Suffern, NY Rogue Community College, Grants Pass, OR Rowan-Cabarrus Community College, Salisbury, NC Roxbury Community College, Roxbury Crossing, MA Salem Community College, Carneys Point, NJ Salt Lake Community College, Salt Lake City, UT Sampson Community College, Clinton, NC Sandhills Community College, Pinehurst, NC Santa Fe Community College, Gainesville, FL Santa Fe Community College, Santa Fe, NM Sauk Valley Community College, Dixon, IL Schenectady County Community College, Schenectady, NY Scott Community College, Bettendorf, IA Scottsdale Community College, Scottsdale, AZ Seattle Central Community College, Seattle, WA Seminole Community College, Sanford, FL Seward County Community College, Liberal, KS Shawnee Community College, Ullin, IL Shelby State Community College, Memphis, TN Shelton State Community College, Tuscaloosa, AL Shoals Community College, Muscle Shoals, AL Shoreline Community College, Seattle, WA Sinclair Community College, Dayton, OH Sisseton-Wahpeton Community College, Sisseton, SD Snead State Community College, Boaz, AL Solano Community College, Suisun City, CA Somerset Community College, Somerset, KY South Arkansas Community College, El Dorado, AR South Florida Community College, Avon Park, FL South Mountain Community College, Phoenix, AZ South Puget Sound Community College, Olympia, WA South Seattle Community College, Seattle, WA

Southeast Community College, Cumberland, KY Southeast Community College, Lincoln, NE Southeastern Community College, West Burlington, IA Southeastern Community College, Whiteville, NC Southern State Community College, Hillsboro, OH Southern West Virginia Community College, Logan, WV Southside Virginia Community College, Alberta, VA Southwest Mississippi Community College, Summit, MS Southwest Virginia Community College, Richlands, VA Southwestern Community College, Creston, IA Southwestern Community College, Sylva, NC Southwestern Oregon Community College, Coos Bay, OR Spokane Community College, Spokane, WA Spokane Falls Community College, Spokane, WA Springfield Technical Community College, Springfield, MA St, Johns River Community College, Palatka, FL St, Louis Community College, St, Louis, MO Stanly Community College, Albemarle, NC State Community College of East St, Louis, East St, Louis, IL State Fair Community College, Sedalia, MO Suffolk Community College - Western Campus, Brentwood, NY Suffolk County Community College - Ammerman Campus, Selden, NY Suffolk County Community College - Eastern Campus, Riverhead, NY Sullivan County Community College, Loch Sheldrake, NY Surry Community College, Dobson, NC Sussex County Community College, Newton, NJ St, Charles County Community College, St, Peters, MO St, Clair County Community College, Port Huron, MI Tacoma Community College, Tacoma, WA Tallahassee Community College, Tallahassee, FL Thomas Nelson Community College, Hampton, VA Three Rivers Community College, Poplar Bluff, MO Tidewater Community College, Portsmouth, VA Tompkins Cortland Community College, Dryden, NY Treasure Valley Community College, Ontario, OR Tri-County Community College, Murphy, NC Trinity Valley Community College, Athens, TX Truckee Meadows Community College, Reno, NV Turtle Mountain Community College, Belcourt, ND Ulster County Community College, Stone Ridge, NY Umpqua Community College, Roseburg, OR University of Alaska, Prince William Sound Community College, Valdez, AK Valencia Community College, Orlando, FL

Vance-Granville Community College, Henderson, NC Vermilion Community College, Ely, MN Virginia Highlands Community College, Abingdon, VA Virginia Western Community College, Roanoke, VA Volunteer State Community College, Gallatin, TN Wake Technical Community College, Raleigh, NC Walla Walla Community College, Walla Walla, WA Wallace State Community College, Hanceville, AL Wallace State Community College, Selma, AL Walters State Community College, Morristown, TN Warren County Community College, Washington, NJ Washington State Community College, Marietta, OH Washtenaw Community College, Ann Arbor, MI Waubonsee Community College, Sugar Grove, IL Wayne Community College, Goldsboro, NC Wayne County Community College, Detroit, Ml West Hills Community College, Coalinga, CA West Shore Community College, Scottville, MI West Virginia Northern Community College, Wheeling, u Westark Community College, Fort Smith, AR Westchester Community College, Valhalla, NY Western Iowa Tech Community College, Sioux City, IA Western Nebraska Community College, Scottsbluff, NE Western Nevada Community College, Carson City, NV Western Piedmont Community College, Morganton, NC Western Wyoming Community College, Rock Springs, W Westmoreland County Community College, Youngwood, Whatcom Community College, Bellingham, WA Wilkes Community College, Wilkesboro, NC Willmar Community College, Willmar, MN Wilson Technical Community College, Wilson, NC Windward Community College, Kaneohe, HI Wor-Wic Community College, Salisbury, MD Worthington Community College, Worthington, MN Wytheville Community College, Wytheville, VA Yakima Valley Community College, Yakima, WA

コミュニティ・テクニカル・カレッジ (Community Technical College)

Capital Community Technical College, Hartford, CT Gateway Community-Technical College, North Haven, CT Housatonic Community-Technical College, Bridgeport, CT Manchester Community-Technical College, Manchester, CT Middlesex Community-Technical College, Middletown, CT Naugatuck Valley Community-Technical College, Waterbury, CT North Arkansas Community/Technical College, Harrison, AR Northwestern Connecticut Community-Technical College, Winsted, CT Norwalk Community-Technical College, Norwalk, CT Quinebaug Valley Community-Technical College, Danielson, CT Three Rivers Community-Technical College, Farmington, CT

テクニカル・カレッジ (Technical College)

Aiken Technical College, Aiken, SC Alabama Aviation and Technical College, Ozark, AL Alexandria Technical College, Alexandria, MN Anoka-Hennepin Technical College, Anoka, MN Ayers State Technical College, Anniston, AL Belmont Technical College, St, Clairsville, OH Bessemer State Technical College, Bessemer, AL Blackhawk Technical College, Janesville, WI Central Carolina Technical College, Sumter, SC Central Maine Technical College, Auburn, ME Central Ohio Technical College, Newark, OH Chesterfield-Marlboro Technical College, Cheraw, SC Chippewa Valley Technical College, Eau Claire, WI Cincinnati Technical College, Cincinnati, OH Denmark Technical College, Denmark, SC Douglas MacArthur State Technical College, Opp, AL Duluth Technical College, Duluth, MN East Grand Forks Technical College, East Grand Forks, MN Eastern Maine Technical College, Bangor, ME ETI Technical College, Cleveland, OH Florence-Darlington Technical College, Florence, SC Florida Technical College, Orlando, FL Fox Valley Technical College, Appleton, WI Fredd State Technical College, Tuscaloosa, AL Gateway Technical College, Kenosha, WI Greenville Technical College, Greenville, SC Hamilton Technical College, Davenport, IA Hocking Technical College, Nelsonville, OH Horry-Georgetown Technical College, Conway, SC Hutchison-Willmar Regional Technical College, Willmar, MN Indiana Vocational Technical College - Central Indiana, Indianapolis, IN Indiana Vocational Technical College - Columbus, Columbus, IN Indiana Vocational Technical College - Eastcentral, Muncie, IN Indiana Vocational Technical College - Kokomo Technical Institute, Kokomo, IN

Indiana Vocational Technical College - Lafayette, Lafayette, IN Indiana Vocational Technical College - Northcentral, South Bend, IN Indiana Vocational Technical College - Northeast Technical Institute, Fort Wayne, IN Indiana Vocational Technical College - Northwest, Gary, IN Indiana Vocational Technical College - Southcentral, Sellersburg, IN Indiana Vocational Technical College - Southeast, Madison, IN Indiana Vocational Technical College - Southwest, Evansville, IN Indiana Vocational Technical College - Wabash Valley Region, Terre Haute, IN Indiana Vocational Technical College - Whitewater, Richmond, IN J, F, Drake State Technical College, Huntsville, AL Jefferson Technical College, Steubenville, OH John M, Patterson State Technical College, Montgomery, AL Kennebec Valley Technical College, Fairfield, ME Lakeshore Technical College, Cleveland, WI Lima Technical College, Lima, OH Madison Area Technical College, Madison, WI Marion Technical College, Marion, OH Mid-State Technical College, Wisconsin Rapids, WI Midlands Technical College, Columbia, SC Milwaukee Area Technical College, Milwaukee, WI Moraine Park Technical College, Fond du Lac, WI Muskingum Area Technical College, Zanesville, OH Nashville State Technical College, Nashville, TN New-Hampshire Technical College - Berlin, Berlin, NH New Hampshire Technical College - Claremont, Claremont, NH New Hampshire Technical College - Manchester, Manchester, NH New Hampshire Technical College - Nashua, Nashua, NH New Hampshire Technical College - Stratham, Stratham, NH Nicolet Area Technical College, Rhinelander, WI North Central Technical College, Mansfield, OH Northcentral Technical College, Wausau, WI Northeast Wisconsin Technical College, Green Bay, WI Northern Maine Technical College, Presque Isle, ME New Hampshire Technical College - Laconia, Laconia, NH Opelika State Technical College, Opelika, AL Orangeburg-Calhoun Technical College, Orangeburg, SC Piedmont Technical College, Greenwood, SC Piedmont Technical College, Roxboro, NC Reid State Technical College, Evergreen, AL Saint Paul Technical College, Saint Paul, MN Southern Maine Technical College, South Portland, ME Southwest Wisconsin Technical College, Fennimore, WI Southwestern Technical College, Granite Falls, MN

Sparks State Technical College, Eufaula, AL Spartanburg Technical College, Spartanburg, SC Stark Technical College, Canton, OH State University of New York Agricultural and Technical College at Morrisville, Morrisville, NY St, Cloud Technical College, St, Cloud, MN Technical College of the Lowcountry, Beaufort, SC Terra Technical College, Fremont, OH Texas State Technical College Amarillo, Amarillo, TX Texas State Technical College - Sweetwater, Sweetwater, TX Trenholm State Technical College, Montgomery, AL Tri-County Technical College, Pendleton, SC Trident Technical College, Charleston, SC Texas State Technical College - Harlingen, Harlingen, TX Vermont Technical College, Randolph Center, VT Washington County Technical College, Calais, ME Waukesha County Technical College, Pewaukee, WI Western Wisconsin Technical College, La Crosse, WI Williamsburg Technical College, Kingstree, SC Wisconsin Indianhead Technical College, Shell Lake, WI York Technical College, Rock Hill, SC

カレッジ (College)

Allan Hancock College, Santa Maria, CA Amarillo College, Amarillo, TX American River College, Sacramento, CA Ancilla College, Donaldson, IN Andover College, Portland, ME Andrew College, Cuthbert, GA Angelina College, Lufkin, TX Antelope Valley College, Lancaster, CA Aquinas College, Nashville, TN Aquinas College at Milton, Milton, MA Aquinas College at Newton, Newton, MA Arizona Western College, Yuma, AZ Assumption College for Sisters, Menham, NJ Atlanta Metropolitan College, Atlanta, GA Bacone College, Muskogee, OK Bainbridge College, Bainbridge, GA Bakersfield College, Bakersfield, CA Barstow College, Barstow, CA Bauder College, Atlanta, GA Bauder Fashion College, Arlington, TX Bay State College, Boston, MA

Beal College, Bangor, ME Becker College, Worcester, MA Bee County College, Beeville, TX Belleville Area College, Belleville, IL Berkeley College, New York, NY Berkeley College, White Plains, NY Berkeley College of Business, West Paterson, NJ Bethany Lutheran College, Mankato, MN Abraham Baldwin Agricultural College, Tifton, GA Bismarck State College, Bismarck, ND Black Hawk College, Moline, IL Blinn College, Brenham, TX Brazosport College, Lake Jackson, TX Brevard College, Brevard, NC Briarcliffe, The College for Business and Technology, Woodbury, NY Briarwood College, Southington, CT Brookhaven College, Fanners Branch, TX Brunswick College, Brunswick, GA Burlington County College, Pemberton, NJ Butte College, Oroville, CA The Brown Mackie College, Salina, KS Canada College, Redwood City, CA Camden County College, Blackwood, NJ Carl Albert State College, Poteau, OK Carl Sandburg College, Galesburg, IL Casco Bay College, Portland, ME Casper College, Casper, WY Castle College, Windham, NH Cecils College, Asheville, NC Cedar Valley College, Lancaster, TX Central Arizona College, Coolidge, AZ Central Texas College, Killeen, TX Central Wyoming College, Riverton, WY Centralia College, Centralia, WA Cerritos College, Norwalk, CA Chabot College, Hayward, CA Chaffey College, Rancho Cucamonga, CA Chatfield College, St, Martin, OH Chesapeake College, Wye Mills, MD Chicago College of Commerce, Chicago, IL Citrus College, Glendora, CA City College of San Francisco, San Francisco, CA Clarendon College, Clarendon, TX

Clark College, Vancouver, WA Cochise College, Douglas, AZ College of Alameda, Alameda, CA College of DuPage, Glen Ellyn, IL College of Eastern Utah, Price, UT College of Health Sciences of Community Hospital of Roley, Roanoke, VA College of Lake County, Grayslake, IL College of Marin, Kentfield, CA College of San Mateo, San Mateo, CA College of Southern Idaho, Twin Falls, ID College of The Albemarle, Elizabeth City, NC College of the Canyons, Santa Clarita, CA College of the Desert, Palm Desert, CA College of the Mainland, Texas City, TX College of the Redwoods, Eureka, CA College of the Sequoias, Visalia, CA College of the Siskiyous, Weed, CA Colorado Mountain College, Glenwood Springs, CO Columbia Basin College, Pasco, WA Columbia College, Sonora, CA Commonwealth Business College, Merrillville, IN Commonwealth College, Virginia Beach, VA Connors State College, Warner, OK Contra Costa College, San Pablo, CA Cooke County College, Gainesville, TX Cosumnes River College, Sacramento, CA Cottey College, Nevada, MO County College of Morris, Randolph, NJ Crafton Hills College, Yucaipa, CA Crowder College, Neosho, MO Cuesta College, San Luis Obispo, CA Cumberland County College, Vineland, NJ Cuyamaca College, El Cajon, CA Cypress College, Cypress, CA Dalton College, Dalton, GA Darton College, Albany, GA De Anza College, Cupertino, CA Dean College, Franklin, MA Deep Springs College, Dyer, NV DeKalb College, Decatur, GA Del Mar College, Corpus Christi, TX Delta College, University Center, MI Denver Business College, Denver, CO

Diablo Valley College, Pleasant Hill, CA Dixie College, St, George, UT Donnelly College, Kansas City, KS Dubois Business College, Dubois, PA Dull Knife Memorial College, Lame Deer, MT East Central College, Union, MO East Georgia College, Swainsboro, GA East Los Angeles College, Monterey Park, CA Eastern Arizona College, Thatcher, AZ Eastern Oklahoma State College, Wilburton, OK Eastern Wyoming College, Torrington, WY Eastfield College, Mesquite, TX El Camino College, Torrance, CA El Centro College, Dallas, TX Essex County College, Newark, NJ Evergreen Valley College, San Jose, CA Feather River College, Quincy, CA Fisher College, Boston, MA Florida College, Temple Terrace, FL Floyd College, Rome, GA Foothill College, Los Altos, CA Frank Phillips College, Borger, TX Fresno City College, Fresno, CA Fullerton College, Fullerton, CA Gainesville College, Gainesville, GA Galveston College, Galveston, TX Gaston College, Dallas, NC Gavilan College, Gilroy, CA Gem City College, Quincy, IL Georgia Military College, Milledgeville, CA Gloucester County College, Sewell, NJ Golden West College, Huntington Beach, CA Gordon College, Barnesville, GA Grays Harbor College, Aberdeen, WA Grayson County College, Denison, TX Grossmont College, El Cajon, CA Gupton-Jones College of Funeral Service, Decatur, GA Harcum College, Bryn Mawr, PA Harold Washington College, Chicago, IL Hartnell College, Salinas, CA Heald Business College, San Francisco, CA Hesser College, Manchester, NH Hesston College, Hesston, KS

Hill College, Hillsboro, TX Hiwassee College, Madisonville, TN Holy Cross College, Notre Dame, IN Howard College, Big Spring, TX Illinois Central College, East Peoria, IL Imperial Valley College, Imperial, CA International Business College, Fort Wayne, IN International College of Broadcasting, Dayton, OH International Fine Arts College, Miami, FL Irvine Valley College, Irvine, CA Jacksonville College, Jacksonville, TX Jamestown Business College, Jamestown, NY Jefferson College, Hillsboro, MO John A, Logan College, Carterville, IL Kaskaskia College, Centralia, IL Keiser College, Fort Lauderdale, FL Kelsey-Jenney College, San Diego, CA Kemper Military School and College, Boonville, MO Kennedy-King College, Chicago, IL Kentucky College of Business, Lexington, KY Kettering College of Medical Arts, Kettering, OH Kilgore College, Kilgore, TX Kishwaukee College, Malta, IL Knoxville Business College, Knoxville, TN Laboure College, Boston, MA Lake Land College, Mattoon, IL Lake Michigan College, Benton Harbor, MI Landmark College, Putney, VT Laney College, Oakland, CA Lassen College, Susanville, CA LDS Business College, Salt Lake City, UT Lee College, Baytown, TX Lees College, Jackson, KY Lincoln College, Lincoln, IL Lincoln Trail College, Robinson, IL Lon Morris College, Jacksonville, TX Long Beach City College, Long Beach, CA Los Angeles City College, Los Angeles, CA Los Angeles Harbor College, Wilmington, CA Los Angeles Mission College, Sylmar, CA Los Angeles Pierce College, Woodland Hills, CA Los Angeles Southwest College, Los Angeles, CA Los Angeles Trade-Technical College, Los Angeles, CA

Los Angeles Valley College, Van Nuys, CA Los Medanos College, Pittsburg, CA Los Positas College, Livermore, CA Louisburg College, Louisburg, NC Lower Columbia College, Longview, WA Lowthian College, Minneapolis, MN Macon College, Macon, GA Malcolm X College, Chicago, IL Maria College, Albany, NY Marian Court College, Swampscott, MA Martin Methodist College, Pulaski, TN Mary Holmes College, West Point, MS Maryland College of Art and Design, Silver Spring, MD Marymount Palos Verdes College, Rancho Palos Verdes, CA Massey Business College, Atlanta, GA Mater Dei College, Ogdensburg, NY McHenry County College, Crystal Lake, IL McIntosh College, Dover, NH Meadows College, Columbus, GA Mendocino College, Ukiah, CA Merced College, Merced, CA Merritt College, Oakland, CA Miami-Jacobs College, Dayton, OH Michiana College, South Bend, IN Mid-State College, Auburn, ME Middle Georgia College, Cochran, GA Middlesex County College, Edison, NJ Midland College, Midland, TX Midstate College, Peoria, IL Mineral Area College, Flat River, MO MiraCosta College, Oceanside, CA Miss Wade's Fashion Merchandising College, Dallas, TX Mission College, Santa Clara, CA Mitchell College, New London, CT Monroe College, Bronx, NY Montgomery College - Germantown Campus, Germantown, MD Montgomery College - Rockville Campus, Rockville, MD Montgomery College - Takoma Park Campus, Takoma Park, MD Moorpark College, Moorpark, CA Morton College, Cicero, IL Mountain State College, Parkersburg, WV Mountain View College, Dallas, TX Mt, San Antonio College, Walnut, CA

Mt, San Jacinto College, San Jacinto, CA Murray State College, Tishomingo, OK Napa Valley College, Napa, CA Navarro College, Corsicana, TX Nebraska College of Business, Omaha, NE Nebraska College of Technical Agriculture, Curtis, NE Newbury College, Brookline, MA North Central Michigan College, Petoskey, MJ North Central Missouri College, Trenton, MO North Dakota State College of Science, Wahpeton, ND North Harris Montgomery County College, Houston, TX North Idaho College, Coeur d'Alene, ID North Lake College, Irving, TX Northeastern Oklahoma A&M College, Miami, OK Northern Oklahoma College, Tonkawa, OK Northland Pioneer College, Holbrook, AZ Northwest College, Powell, WY Northwestern Business College, Chicago, IL Northwestern College, Lima, OH Northwestern Michigan College, Traverse City, MI Ocean County College, Toms River, NJ Odessa College, Odessa, TX Ohlone College, Fremont, CA Olive-Harvey College, Chicago, IL Olney Central College, Olney, IL Olympic College, Bremerton, WA Orange Coast College, Costa Mesa, CA Oxnard College, Oxnard, CA Palo Alto College, San Antonio, TX Palo Verde College, Blythe, CA Palomar College, San Marcos, CA Panola College, Carthage, TX Parkland College, Champaign, IL Pasadena City College, Pasadena, CA Paul Smith's College, Paul Smiths, NY Peace College, Raleigh, NC Peirce College, Philadelphia, PA Peninsula College, Port Angeles, WA Pennsylvania College of Technology, Williamsport, PA Phillips College of Jackson, Jackson, MS Phoenix College, Phoenix, AZ Pierce College, Tacoma, WA Porterville College, Porterville, CA

Potomac State College of West Virginia University, Keyser, WV Prairie State College, Chicago Heights, IL Queen of the Holy Rosary College, Mission San Jose, CA Quincy College, Quincy, MA Ramirez College of Business and Technology, Hato Rey, PR Rancho Santiago College, Santa Ana, CA Rasmussen Business College, Minnetonka, MN Reinhardt College, Waleska, GA Rend Lake College, Ina, IL Richard Bland College of the College of William and Mary, Petersburg, VA Richard J, Daley College, Chicago, IL Richland College, Dallas, TX Ricks College, Rexburg, ID Rio Hondo College, Whittier, CA Rock Valley College, Rockford, IL Rogers State College, Claremore, OK Rose State College, Midwest City, OK Sacramento City College, Sacramento, CA Saddleback College, Mission Viejo, CA Saint Gregory's College, Shawnee, OK Salish Kootenai College, Pablo, MT San Antonio College, San Antonio, TX San Bernardino Valley College, San Bernardino, CA San Diego City College, San Diego, CA San Diego Mesa College, San Diego, CA San Diego Miramar College, San Diego, CA San Francisco College of Mortuary Science, San Francisco, CA San Jacinto College, Pasadena, TX San Joaquin Delta College, Stockton, CA San Jose City College, San Jose, CA San Juan College, Farmington, NM Santa Barbara City College, Santa Barbara, CA Santa Monica College, Santa Monica, CA Sawyer College, Hammond, IN Sawyer College of Business, Cleveland, OH Schoolcraft College, Livonia, MI Shasta College, Redding, CA Sheridan College, Sheridan, WY Shorter College, North Little Rock, AR Sierra College, Rocklin, CA Skagit Valley College, Mount Vernon, WA Skyline College, San Bruno, CA Snow College, Ephraim, UT

South College, Savannah, GA South Georgia College, Douglas, GA South Hills Business College, State College, PA South Plains College, Levelland, TX South Suburban College, South Holland, IL Southeastern Illinois College, Harrisburg, IL Southern College, Orlando, PL Southern Virginia College for Women, Buena Vista, VA Southwestern College, Chula Vista, CA Southwestern Michigan College, Dowagiac, MI Spartanburg Methodist College, Spartanburg, SC Spoon River College, Canton, IL Springfield College in Illinois, Springfield, IL St, Augustine College, Chicago, IL St, Catharine College, St, Catharine, KY St, Mary's College, Raleigh, NC Standing Rock College, Fort Yates, ND State University of New York College of Technology at Canton, Canton, NY State University of New York College of Technology at Alfred, Alfred, NY State University of New York College of Technology at Delhi, Delhi, NY Stevens Henager College, Ogden, UT Stone Child College, Box Elder, MT Stratton College, Milwaukee, WI Sue Bennett College, London, KY Suomi College, Hancock, MI St, Philip's College, San Antonio, TX Taft College, Taft, CA Technological College of the Municipality of San Juan, Hato Rey, PR Texarkana College, Texarkana, TX Texas Southmost College, Brownsville, TX Triton College, River Grove, IL Trocaire College, Buffalo, NY Truman College, Chicago, IL Union County College, Cranford, NJ University of Alaska Anchorage, Kenai Peninsula College, Soldotna, AK University of Alaska Anchorage, Kodiak College, Kodiak, AK University of Alaska Anchorage, Matanuska-Susitna College, Palmer, AK University of Cincinnati Clermont College, Batavia, OH University of Cincinnati - Raymond Walters College, Cincinnati, OH University of Puerto Rico, Aguadilla Regional College, RR University of Puerto Rico, Carolina Regional College, Carolina, PR University of Puerto Rico, La Montana Regional College, Utuado, PR Utah Valley State College, Orem, UT

Valley Forge Military College, Wayne, PA Ventura College, Ventura, CA Victor Valley College, Victorville, CA Villa Maria College of Buffalo, Buffalo, NY Virginia College, Salem, VA Virginia Marti College of Fashion and Art, Lakewood, OH Vista College, Berkeley, CA The Victoria College, Victoria, TX Wabash Valley College, Mt, Carmel, IL Waldorf College, Forest City, IA Walker College, Jasper, AL Ward Stone College, Miami, FL Waycross College, Waycross, CA Wayne College - University of Akron, Orrville, OH Weatherford College, Weatherford, TX Webster College, Fairmont, WV Wenatchee Valley College, Wenatchee, WA West Los Angeles College, Culver City, CA West Valley College, Saratoga, CA West Virginia Career College, Charleston, Wry Western Oklahoma State College, Altus, OK Western Texas College, Snyder, TX White Pines College, Chester, NH Wilcox College of Nursing, Middletown, CT William Rainey Harper College, Palatine, IL Wright College, Chicago, IL Yavapai College, Prescott, AZ Young Harris College, Young Harris, GA Yuba College, Marysville, CA

テクニカル・インスティテュート (Technical Institute)

Albuquerque Technical-Vocational Institute, Albuquerque, NM Athens Area Technical Institute, Athens, GA Augusta Technical Institute, Augusta, GA Chattahoochee Technical Institute, Marietta, GA Columbus Technical Institute, Columbus, GA DeKalb Technical Institute, Clarkston, GA Don Bosco Technical Institute, Rosemead, CA Essex Agricultural and Technical Institute, Hathorne, MA Gwinnett Technical Institute, Scranton, PA Lanier Technical Institute, Oakwood, GA Louisville Technical Institute, Louisville, KY Luna Vocational Technical Institute, Las Vegas, NM Mitchell Technical Institute, Mitchell, SD New Hampshire Technical Institute, Concord, NH Northwest Technical Institute, Eden Prairie, MN Ohio State University - Agricultural Technical Institute, Wooster, OH Penn Technical Institute, Pittsburgh, PA Pittsburgh Technical Institute, Pittsburgh, PA Savannah Technical Institute, Savannah, GA Southeast Technical Institute, Sioux Falls, SD State Technical Institute at Memphis, Memphis, TN Technical Career Institutes, New York, NY Texas State Technical Institute - Waco/Marshall, Waco, TX Western Dakota Technical Institute, Rapid City, SD

インスティチュート (Institute)

American Institute of Business, Des Moines, IA American Institute of Commerce, Davenport, IA American Institute of Design, Philadelphia, PA Antonelli Institute, Plymouth Meeting, PA Art Institute of Atlanta, Atlanta, GA Art Institute of Philadelphia, Philadelphia, PA Art Institute of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA Bel-Rea Institute of Animal Technology, Denver, CO Berean Institute, Philadelphia, PA Bryant & Stratton Business Institute, Buffalo, NY Bryant & Stratton Business Institute, Rochester, NY Bryant & Stratton Business Institute, Syracuse, NY Cleveland Institute of Electronics, Cleveland, OH Colorado Institute of Art. Denver. CO Dean Institute of Technology, Pittsburgh, PA Electronic Institutes, Pittsburgh, PA Fashion Institute of Design and Merchandising, Los Angeles, CA Franklin Institute of Boston, Boston, MA Institute of American Indian Arts, Santa Fe, NM Institute of Electronic Technology, Paducah, KY Interboro Institute, New York, NY Marion Military Institute, Marion, AL Morrison Institute of Technology, Morrison, IL New Mexico Military Institute, Roswell, NM Olean Business Institute, Olean, NY Oregon Polytechnic Institute, Portland, OR Pennsylvania Institute of Technology, Media, PA Pima Medical Institute, Tucson, AZ Pittsburgh Institute of Aeronautics, Pittsburgh, PA

Pittsburgh Institute of Mortuary Science, Pittsburgh, PA Rochester Business Institute, Rochester, NY Southwestern Indian Polytechnic Institute, Albuquerque, NM Taylor Business Institute, Chicago, IL Taylor Business Institute, New York, NY Westchester Business Institute, White Plains, NY Yorktowne Business Institute, York, PA

ユニバーシティ (University)

Arkansas State University - Beebe Branch, Beebe, AR D-Q University, Davis, CA Eastern New Mexico University - Roswell, Roswell, NM Lamar University at Orange, Orange, TX Lamar University at Port Arthur, Port Arthur, TX Louisiana State University at Alexandria, Alexandria, LA Louisiana State University at Eunice, Eunice, LA New Mexico State University at Carlsbad, Carlsbad, NM North Dakota State University - Bottineau, Bottineau, ND Oklahoma State University - Oklahoma City, Oklahoma City, OK Purdue University - North Central Campus, Westville, IN Southern Arkansas University, Tech Branch Campus, Camden, AR Southern University - Shreveport-Bossier City, Shreveport, LA University of Alaska Fairbanks, Kuskokwim, Bethel, AK University of Alaska Fairbanks, Northwest, Nome, AK University of Alaska Southeast, Ketchikan, Ketchikan, AK University of Alaska Southeast, Sitka, Sitka, AK University of Minnesota - Crookston, Crookston, MN University of North Dakota - Williston, Williston, ND University of South Carolina at Lancaster, Lancaster, SC University of South Carolina at Salkehatchie, Allendale, SC University of South Carolina at Sumter, Sumter, SC University of South Carolina at Union, Union, SC University of South Carolina Beaufort, Beaufort, SC University of Wisconsin Centers, Madison, WI University of North Dakota - Lake Region, Devils Lake, NI Vincennes University, Vincennes, IN

スクール (School)

Altoona School of Commerce, Altoona, PA Bradford School, Columbus, OH Central Maine Medical Center School of Nursing, Lewiston, ME Central Pennsylvania Business School, Summerdale, PA Chubb Institute-Keystone School, Springfield, PA Helene Fuld School of Nursing of North General Hospital, New York, NY Hussian School of Art, Philadelphia, PA ICM School of Business, Pittsburgh, PA Katharine Gibbs School, Boston, MA Katharine Gibbs School, Melville, NY Katharine Gibbs School, New York, NY Lansdale School of Business, North Wales, PA Lincoln School of Commerce, Lincoln, NE McCann School of Business, Mahanoy City, PA McCarrie Schools of Health Sciences and Technology, Philadelphia, PA Median School of Allied Health Careers, Pittsburgh, PA New Kensington Commercial School, New Kensington, PA Phillips Beth Israel School of Nursing, New York, NY Prospect Hall School of Business, Hollywood, FL Sawyer School, Pittsburgh, PA Shenango Valley School of Business, Sharon, PA Spencer School of Business, Grand Island, NE Thaddeus Stevens State School of Technology, Lancaster, PA Utica School of Commerce, Utica, NY Williamsport School of Commerce, Williamsport, PA Wood School, New York, NY

アカデミー (Academy)

Academy of Business College, Phoenix, AZ American Academy of Art, Chicago, IL American Academy of Dramatic Arts, New York, NY American Academy of Dramatic Arts - West, Pasadena, CA Bradley Academy for the Visual Arts, York, PA Computer Tech/International Culinary Academy, Pittsburgh, PA International Culinary Academy, Pittsburgh, PA Wentworth Military Academy, Lexington, MO

その他 (Center, Tech, Studio)

Butte Vocational-Technical Center, Butte, MT Erie Business Center, Erie, PA Great Falls Vocational-Technical Center, Great Falls, MT Helena Vocational-Technical Center, Helena, MT ICS Center for Degree Studies, Scranton, PA KD Studio, Dallas, TX Missoula Vocational-Technical Center, Missoula, MT Pennco Tech, Bristol, PA Triangle Tech, Pittsburgh, PA

アメリカ教育協会(ACE, American Council on Education)発行の『アメリカ短期大学総覧』 (*American Community Colleges: A Guide*) 第10版(1995年発行)より作成。

[ABSTRACT]

On Names of Two-year institutions in the United States

Akira Tachi*

There are some discussions on the names of associate degree colleges in Japan. In this article I study the names of two-year institutions in the United States. I used the data of 10th edition of *American Community Colleges: A Guide* published by the American Council on Education in 1995. It includes 1,181 two-year institutions, which are the members of the American Association of Community Colleges as well as other institutions that are eligible for membership.

There are 499 "Community Colleges" (43%), 394 "Colleges" (33%), 97 "Technical Colleges" (8%). Colleges that have the traditional name of a two-year college, "Junior College", are only 48 or 4 percent. There are 37 "Institutes" (3%), 27 "Universities" (2%), 26 "Schools" (2%), 24 "Technical Institutes" (2%), 12 "Community Technical Colleges" (1%), 8 "Academies" (1%), 6 "Centers", 2 "Techs", and one "Studio".

I also examined the names of 106 California community colleges and found that only six institutions have the name of a "Community College". Then I studied the name of public higher education institutions of Wisconsin and found there were no "Community Colleges".

This paper also has a list of all two-year institutions by type of their name.

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